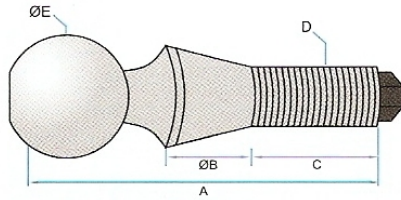




Hitch Ball



Hitch Ball

